"Fra Lippo Lippi"

By Robert Browning

Transcription, correction, editorial commentary, and markup by Students and Staff at the University of Virginia, Tonya Howe MEN AND WOMEN.
BY
ROBERT BROWNING.
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Fra Lippo Lippi

- 1 I am poor brother Lippo, by your leave!
- 2 You need not clap your torches to my face.
- ³ Zooks, what's to blame? you think you see a monk!
- What, 'tis past midnight, and you go the rounds,
- 5 And here you catch me at an alley's end
- 6 Where sportive ladies leave their doors ajar?
- 7 The Carmine's my cloister: hunt it up,
- 8 Do,--harry out, if you must show your zeal,
- 9 Whatever rat, there, haps on his wrong hole,
- 10 And nip each softling of a wee white mouse,
- Weke, weke, that's crept to keep him company!
- 12 Aha, you know your betters! Then, you'll take

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- 13 Your hand away that's fiddling on my throat,
- And please to know me likewise. Who am I?
- 15 Why, one, sir, who is lodging with a friend
- 16 Three streets off--he's a certain . . . how d'ye call?
- 17 Master--a ... Cosimo of the Medici,
- I' the house that caps the corner. Boh! you were best!
- 19 Remember and tell me, the day you're hanged,
- 20 How you affected such a gullet's-gripe!
- 21 But you, sir, it concerns you that your knaves
- 22 Pick up a manner nor discredit you:
- 23 Zooks, are we pilchards, that they sweep the streets
- And count fair price what comes into their net?
- 25 He's Judas to a tittle, that man is!
- Just such a face! Why, sir, you make amends.
- 27 Lord, I'm not angry! Bid your hang-dogs go
- 28 Drink out this quarter-florin to the health
- 29 Of the munificent House that harbours me
- 30 (And many more beside, lads! more beside!)
- 31 And all's come square again. I'd like his face--
- His, elbowing on his comrade in the door

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- With the pike and lantern,--for the slave that holds
- 34 John Baptist's head a-dangle by the hair
- With one hand ("Look you, now," as who should say)

- 36 And his weapon in the other, yet unwiped!
- 37 It's not your chance to have a bit of chalk,
- 38 A wood-coal or the like? or you should see!
- 39 Yes, I'm the painter, since you style me so.
- 40 What, brother Lippo's doings, up and down,
- 41 You know them and they take you? like enough!
- 42 I saw the proper twinkle in your eye--
- ⁴³ 'Tell you, I liked your looks at very first.
- Let's sit and set things straight now, hip to haunch.
- 45 Here's spring come, and the nights one makes up bands
- 46 To roam the town and sing out carnival,
- 47 And I've been three weeks shut within my mew,
- 48 A-painting for the great man, saints and saints
- 49 And saints again. I could not paint all night--
- 50 Ouf! I leaned out of window for fresh air.
- 51 There came a hurry of feet and little feet,
- 52 A sweep of lute strings, laughs, and whifts of song, --

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- 53 Flower o' the broom,
- 54 Take away love, and our earth is a tomb!
- 55 Flower o' the quince,
- 56 I let Lisa go, and what good in life since?
- 57 Flower o' the thyme-- and so on. Round they went.
- Scarce had they turned the corner when a titter
- 59 Like the skipping of rabbits by moonlight,--three slim shapes,
- And a face that looked up . . . zooks, sir, flesh and blood,
- That's all I'm made of! Into shreds it went,
- 62 Curtain and counterpane and coverlet,
- 63 All the bed-furniture--a dozen knots,
- There was a ladder! Down I let myself,
- 65 Hands and feet, scrambling somehow, and so dropped,
- 66 And after them. I came up with the fun
- 67 Hard by Saint Laurence, hail fellow, well met,--
- 68 Flower o' the rose,
- 69 If I've been merry, what matter who knows?
- 70 And so as I was stealing back again
- 71 To get to bed and have a bit of sleep

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- 72 Ere I rise up to-morrow and go work
- 73 On Jerome knocking at his poor old breast
- 74 With his great round stone to subdue the flesh,
- You snap me of the sudden. Ah, I see!
- 76 Though your eye twinkles still, you shake your head--
- 77 Mine's shaved--a monk, you say--the sting 's in that!

- 78 If Master Cosimo announced himself,
- 79 Mum's the word naturally; but a monk!
- 80 Come, what am I a beast for? tell us, now!
- I was a baby when my mother died
- 82 And father died and left me in the street.
- 83 I starved there, God knows how, a year or two
- 84 On fig-skins, melon-parings, rinds and shucks,
- 85 Refuse and rubbish. One fine frosty day,
- 86 My stomach being empty as your hat,
- The wind doubled me up and down I went.
- 88 Old Aunt Lapaccia trussed me with one hand,
- 89 (Its fellow was a stinger as I knew)
- 90 And so along the wall, over the bridge,
- By the straight cut to the convent. Six words there,

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- 92 While I stood munching my first bread that month:
- "So, boy, you're minded," quoth the good fat father
- 94 Wiping his own mouth, 'twas refection-time,--
- 95 "To quit this very miserable world?
- 96 Will you renounce" . . . "the mouthful of bread?" thought I;
- 97 By no means! Brief, they made a monk of me;
- 98 I did renounce the world, its pride and greed,
- 99 Palace, farm, villa, shop, and banking-house,
- 100 Trash, such as these poor devils of Medici
- Have given their hearts to--all at eight years old.
- Well, sir, I found in time, you may be sure,
- 103 'Twas not for nothing--the good bellyful,
- The warm serge and the rope that goes all round,
- 105 And day-long blessed idleness beside!
- "Let's see what the urchin's fit for"--that came next.
- Not overmuch their way, I must confess.
- Such a to-do! They tried me with their books:
- Lord, they'd have taught me Latin in pure waste!
- 110 Flower o' the clove.

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- 111 All the Latin I construe is, "amo" I love!
- But, mind you, when a boy starves in the streets
- Eight years together, as my fortune was,
- Watching folk's faces to know who will fling
- The bit of half-stripped grape-bunch he desires,
- And who will curse or kick him for his pains,--
- 117 Which gentleman processional and fine,
- Holding a candle to the Sacrament,
- 119 Will wink and let him lift a plate and catch

- 120 The droppings of the wax to sell again,
- Or holla for the Eight and have him whipped,--
- How say I?--nay, which dog bites, which lets drop
- His bone from the heap of offal in the street,--
- 124 Why, soul and sense of him grow sharp alike,
- He learns the look of things, and none the less
- For admonition from the hunger-pinch.
- 127 I had a store of such remarks, be sure,
- Which, after I found leisure, turned to use.
- 129 I drew men's faces on my copy-books,
- 130 Scrawled them within the antiphonary's marge,

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- Joined legs and arms to the long music-notes,
- Found eyes and nose and chin for A's and B's,
- And made a string of pictures of the world
- 134 Betwixt the ins and outs of verb and noun,
- On the wall, the bench, the door. The monks looked black.
- "Nay," quoth the Prior, "turn him out, d'ye say?
- In no wise. Lose a crow and catch a lark.
- 138 What if at last we get our man of parts,
- 139 We Carmelites, like those Camaldolese
- 140 And Preaching Friars, to do our church up fine
- 141 And put the front on it that ought to be!"
- 142 And hereupon he bade me daub away.
- 143 Thank you! my head being crammed, the walls a blank,
- Never was such prompt disemburdening.
- First, every sort of monk, the black and white,
- I drew them, fat and lean: then, folk at church,
- 147 From good old gossips waiting to confess

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- Their cribs of barrel-droppings, candle-ends,--
- To the breathless fellow at the altar-foot,
- 150 Fresh from his murder, safe and sitting there
- 151 With the little children round him in a row
- 152 Of admiration, half for his beard and half
- For that white anger of his victim's son
- 154 Shaking a fist at him with one fierce arm,
- Signing himself with the other because of Christ
- 156 (Whose sad face on the cross sees only this
- 157 After the passion of a thousand years)
- Till some poor girl, her apron o'er her head,
- 159 (Which the intense eyes looked through) came at eve
- On tiptoe, said a word, dropped in a loaf,
- Her pair of earrings and a bunch of flowers

- 162 (The brute took growling), prayed, and so was gone.
- I painted all, then cried "`T#is ask and have;
- 164 Choose, for more's ready!"--laid the ladder flat,
- And showed my covered bit of cloister-wall.
- The monks closed in a circle and praised loud
- Till checked, taught what to see and not to see,
- Being simple bodies,--"That's the very man!

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- Look at the boy who stoops to pat the dog!
- 170 That woman's like the Prior's niece who comes
- To care about his asthma: it's the life!"
- But there my triumph's straw-fire flared and funked;
- 173 Their betters took their turn to see and say:
- 174 The Prior and the learned pulled a face
- And stopped all that in no time. "How? what's here?
- Quite from the mark of painting, bless us all!
- Faces, arms, legs, and bodies like the true
- As much as pea and pea! it's devil's-game!
- 179 Your business is not to catch men with show,
- 180 With homage to the perishable clay,
- 181 But lift them over it, ignore it all,
- 182 Make them forget there's such a thing as flesh.
- Your business is to paint the souls of men--
- 184 Man's soul, and it's a fire, smoke . . . no, it's not . . .
- 185 It's vapour done up like a new-born babe--
- (In that shape when you die it leaves your mouth)
- It's . . . well, what matters talking, it's the soul!
- Give us no more of body than shows soul!
- Here's Giotto, with his Saint a-praising God,
- 190 That sets us praising--why not stop with him?
- 191 Why put all thoughts of praise out of our head
- 192 With wonder at lines, colours, and what not?
- Paint the soul, never mind the legs and arms!
- Rub all out, try at it a second time.
- Oh, that white smallish female with the breasts,
- She's just my niece . . . Herodias, I would say,--

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- 197 The Prior's niece . . . patron-saint--is it so pretty
- 198 You can't discover if it means hope, fear,
- 199 Sorrow or joy? won't beauty go with these?
- 200 Suppose I've made her eyes all right and blue,
- 201 Can't I take breath and try to add life's flash,
- 202 And then add soul and heighten them three-fold?
- Or say there's beauty with no soul at all--

- 204 (I never saw it--put the case the same--)
- 205 If you get simple beauty and nought else,
- 206 You get about the best thing God invents:
- 207 That's somewhat: and you'll find the soul you have missed,
- 208 Within yourself, when you return him thanks.
- 209 "Rub all out!" Well, well, there's my life, in short,
- 210 And so the thing has gone on ever since.
- I'm grown a man no doubt, I've broken bounds:
- You should not take a fellow eight years old
- 213 And make him swear to never kiss the girls.
- 214 I'm my own master, paint now as I please--
- Having a friend, you see, in the Corner-house!
- 216 Lord, it's fast holding by the rings in front--
- 217 Those great rings serve more purposes than just
- To plant a flag in, or tie up a horse!
- 219 And yet the old schooling sticks, the old grave eyes
- 220 Are peeping o'er my shoulder as I work,
- The heads shake still--"It's art's decline, my son!
- You're not of the true painters, great and old;
- 223 Brother Angelico's the man, you'll find;
- 224 Brother Lorenzo stands his single peer:
- Fag on at flesh, you'll never make the third!"
- 226 Flower o' the pine,
- 227 You keep your mistr ... manners, and I'll stick to mine!
- 228 I'm not the third, then: bless us, they must know!
- 229 Don't you think they're the likeliest to know,
- 230 They with their Latin? So, I swallow my rage,
- 231 Clench my teeth, suck my lips in tight, and paint
- To please them--sometimes do and sometimes don't;
- 233 For, doing most, there's pretty sure to come
- A turn, some warm eve finds me at my saints--
- 235 A laugh, a cry, the business of the world--
- 236 (Flower o' the peach
- Death for us all, and his own life for each!)
- 238 And my whole soul revolves, the cup runs over,
- The world and life's too big to pass for a dream,
- 240 And I do these wild things in sheer despite,
- 241 And play the fooleries you catch me at,
- 242 In pure rage! The old mill-horse, out at grass
- 243 After hard years, throws up his stiff heels so,
- Although the miller does not preach to him
- The only good of grass is to make chaff.
- 246 What would men have? Do they like grass or no--
- 247 May they or mayn't they? all I want's the thing
- 248 Settled for ever one way. As it is,
- You tell too many lies and hurt yourself:
- You don't like what you only like too much,

- You do like what, if given you at your word,
- You find abundantly detestable.
- 253 For me, I think I speak as I was taught;
- I always see the garden and God there
- 255 A-making man's wife: and, my lesson learned,
- 256 The value and significance of flesh,
- 257 I can't unlearn ten minutes afterwards.
- You understand me: I'm a beast, I know.
- But see, now--why, I see as certainly
- 260 As that the morning-star's about to shine,
- 261 What will hap some day. We've a youngster here
- 262 Comes to our convent, studies what I do,
- 263 Slouches and stares and lets no atom drop:
- 264 His name is Guidi--he'll not mind the monks--
- They call him Hulking Tom, he lets them talk--
- 266 He picks my practice up--he'll paint apace.
- I hope so--though I never live so long,
- I know what's sure to follow. You be judge!
- You speak no Latin more than I, belike;
- However, you're my man, you've seen the world
- 271 -- The beauty and the wonder and the power,
- 272 The shapes of things, their colours, lights and shades,
- 273 Changes, surprises,--and God made it all!
- 274 -- For what? Do you feel thankful, ay or no,
- For this fair town's face, yonder river's line,
- The mountain round it and the sky above,
- 277 Much more the figures of man, woman, child,
- These are the frame to? What's it all about?
- To be passed over, despised? or dwelt upon,
- 280 Wondered at? oh, this last of course!--you say.
- But why not do as well as say,--paint these
- Just as they are, careless what comes of it?
- 283 God's works--paint any one, and count it crime
- To let a truth slip. Don't object, "His works
- Are here already; nature is complete:
- Suppose you reproduce her--(which you can't)
- There's no advantage! you must beat her, then."
- For, don't you mark? we're made so that we love
- 289 First when we see them painted, things we have passed
- 290 Perhaps a hundred times nor cared to see;
- 291 And so they are better, painted--better to us,
- 292 Which is the same thing. Art was given for that;
- 293 God uses us to help each other so,
- Lending our minds out. Have you noticed, now,
- 295 Your cullion's hanging face? A bit of chalk,
- 296 And trust me but you should, though! How much more,

- 297 If I drew higher things with the same truth!
- 298 That were to take the Prior's pulpit-place,
- 299 Interpret God to all of you! Oh, oh,
- 300 It makes me mad to see what men shall do
- And we in our graves! This world's no blot for us,
- Nor blank; it means intensely, and means good:
- 303 To find its meaning is my meat and drink.
- "Ay, but you don't so instigate to prayer!"
- 305 Strikes in the Prior: "when your meaning's plain
- 306 It does not say to folk--remember matins,
- 307 Or, mind you fast next Friday!" Why, for this
- What need of art at all? A skull and bones,
- Two bits of stick nailed crosswise, or, what's best,
- A bell to chime the hour with, does as well.
- 311 I painted a Saint Laurence six months since
- 312 At Prato, splashed the fresco in fine style:
- "How looks my painting, now the scaffold's down?"
- I ask a brother: "Hugely," he returns--
- 315 "Already not one phiz of your three slaves
- Who turn the Deacon off his toasted side,
- 317 But's scratched and prodded to our heart's content,
- The pious people have so eased their own
- With coming to say prayers there in a rage:
- We get on fast to see the bricks beneath.
- 321 Expect another job this time next year,
- 322 For pity and religion grow i' the crowd--
- Your painting serves its purpose!" Hang the fools!
- -- That is--you'll not mistake an idle word
- 325 Spoke in a huff by a poor monk, God wot,
- Tasting the air this spicy night which turns
- 327 The unaccustomed head like Chianti wine!
- Oh, the church knows! don't misreport me, now!
- 329 It's natural a poor monk out of bounds
- 330 Should have his apt word to excuse himself:
- 331 And hearken how I plot to make amends.
- I have bethought me: I shall paint a piece
- ... There's for you! Give me six months, then go, see
- 334 Something in Sant' Ambrogio's! Bless the nuns!
- 335 They want a cast o' my office. I shall paint
- 336 God in the midst, Madonna and her babe,
- Ringed by a bowery, flowery angel-brood,
- Lilies and vestments and white faces, sweet
- As puff on puff of grated orris-root
- 340 When ladies crowd to Church at midsummer.
- And then i' the front, of course a saint or two--
- 342 Saint John' because he saves the Florentines,
- Saint Ambrose, who puts down in black and white

- The convent's friends and gives them a long day,
- 345 And Job, I must have him there past mistake,
- The man of Uz (and Us without the z,
- Painters who need his patience). Well, all these
- 348 Secured at their devotion, up shall come
- Out of a corner when you least expect,
- As one by a dark stair into a great light,
- 351 Music and talking, who but Lippo! I!--
- Mazed, motionless, and moonstruck--I'm the man!
- 353 Back I shrink--what is this I see and hear?
- 354 I, caught up with my monk's-things by mistake,
- 355 My old serge gown and rope that goes all round,
- 356 I, in this presence, this pure company!
- 357 Where's a hole, where's a corner for escape?
- 358 Then steps a sweet angelic slip of a thing
- Forward, puts out a soft palm--"Not so fast!"
- 360 -- Addresses the celestial presence, "nay--
- 361 He made you and devised you, after all,
- Though he's none of you! Could Saint John there draw--
- 363 His camel-hair make up a painting brush?
- We come to brother Lippo for all that,
- 365 Iste perfecit opus! So, all smile--
- 366 I shuffle sideways with my blushing face
- 367 Under the cover of a hundred wings
- Thrown like a spread of kirtles when you're gay
- 369 And play hot cockles, all the doors being shut,
- 370 Till, wholly unexpected, in there pops
- The hothead husband! Thus I scuttle off
- To some safe bench behind, not letting go
- 373 The palm of her, the little lily thing
- That spoke the good word for me in the nick,
- Like the Prior's niece . . . Saint Lucy, I would say.
- 376 And so all's saved for me, and for the church
- A pretty picture gained. Go, six months hence!
- Your hand, sir, and good-bye: no lights, no lights!
- The street's hushed, and I know my own way back,
- Don't fear me! There's the grey beginning. Zooks!